

Basics of Exploring Data in Excel

Data, Tables, Functions, Pivot Tables

Presentation MDGFOA 2022 Annual Summer Conference
Don Tomoff, CPA, MBA
June 15, 2022

Invenio Advisors, LLC



About Don



Don Tomoff

[LinkedIn Profile](#)

- [#twinztalk](#)
- [#twinztechtip](#)

[Twitter](#)

[Google Search Don](#)

[“Let’s Excel” Blog on Medium](#)

[BLI Instructor](#)

CPA, MBA, senior financial executive with experience in public accounting, industry and consulting

Agenda



1 – About This Presentation



2 – The Language of Data



3 – Data Structure & Excel Tables



4 – Key Excel Functions Review



5 – Pivot Tables / Pivot Charts



6 – Data Case Studies / Tips



7 – Handouts

"In a world of more data, the companies with more data-literate people are the ones that are going to win." — Miro Kazakoff, senior lecturer, MIT Sloan [\(Link\)](#)

About This Presentation

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- Think of this as an e-book.
- Resource with touch navigation and many content links.
- Load onto your Mobile device for easy access.

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About This Presentation

1. Navigating the document
 - Tap *Invenio Advisors, LLC* >> Return to Agenda page
 - QR Codes provided for mobile device content access
2. It is a RESOURCE. Take it with you (mobile) / *keep it with you!*
3. Content hyperlinks are live.

Learning Objectives

Upon completion this session, participants will be able to:

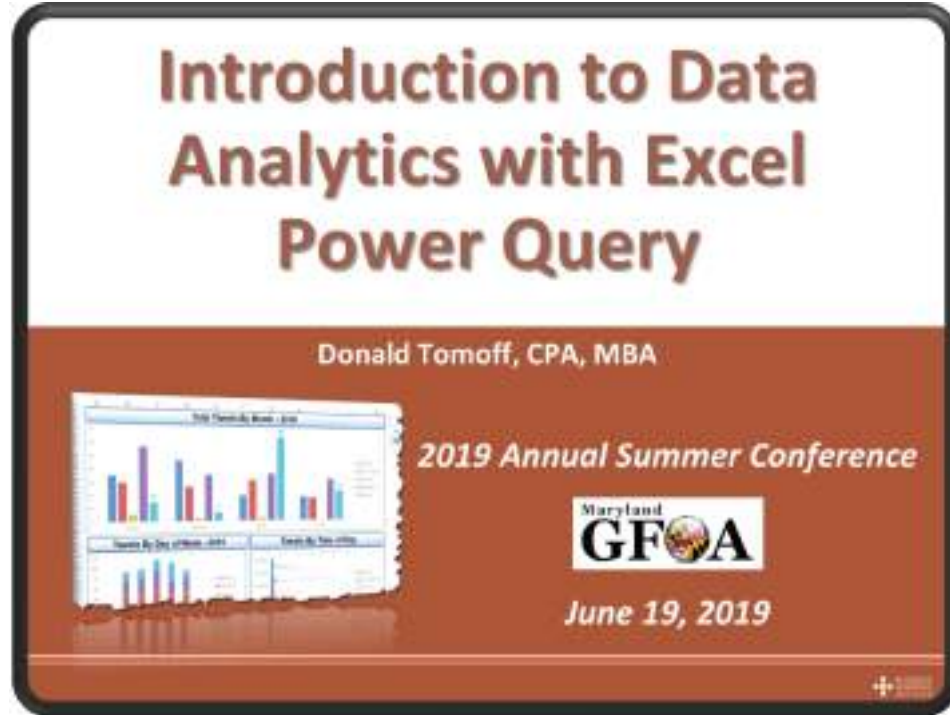
1. Develop and utilize Excel data Tables for your data and recall why they are necessary,
2. Identify proper structuring of data for pivot table analysis,
3. Recognize how pivot tables and pivot charts can make analysis faster, easier, and more flexible, and
4. Understand modifying data fields / dimensions to simplify and prepare for data analysis. Awareness of key functions and formulas!

How much time do you spend using Excel each day?

1. Less than 1 hour
2. 2-3 hours
3. 3-5 hours
4. Seems like all day!

QUESTION
#1

Prior MDGFOA Presentation? – June 19, 2019



WERE YOU
THERE?

Before We Dive In...Recommended Excel Skills?



1. PowerQuery
2. PowerPivot (includes Pivot Tables)
3. Dynamic Arrays (365)
4. Data Visualization
5. Formatted Tables
6. Functions (20 key items)
7. Data Validation
8. PowerBI (separate tool)

Consider Baking a Pie...

“Similarly, when it comes to something like splitting column, I think it's irresponsible not to mention Power Query. **Why?**”



Oz du Soleil • 1st

23h ***


Microsoft Excel MVP | Excel Instructor on LinkedIn | YouTube: Excel on F...

My approach has been to teach people what they need to know in order to be able to function.

In the latest book I describe baking a pie. Even a very basic pie is going to require some basic, intermediate and advanced skill. You're not going to have a pie if all you can do is measure ingredients.

Some pies are more complex than others, but there still is no such thing as baking a pie with only beginner level skill. A person has to step up and perform.

Similarly, when it comes to something like splitting columns, I think it's irresponsible not to mention Power Query. Why?

Splitting columns and repeatedly splitting columns is a common need. It'd be a genuine  move to show someone Text-to-Columns and say, "In a year, if you're ready, I'll show you Power Query, TEXTBEFORE, TEXTAFTER, and Flash Fill."

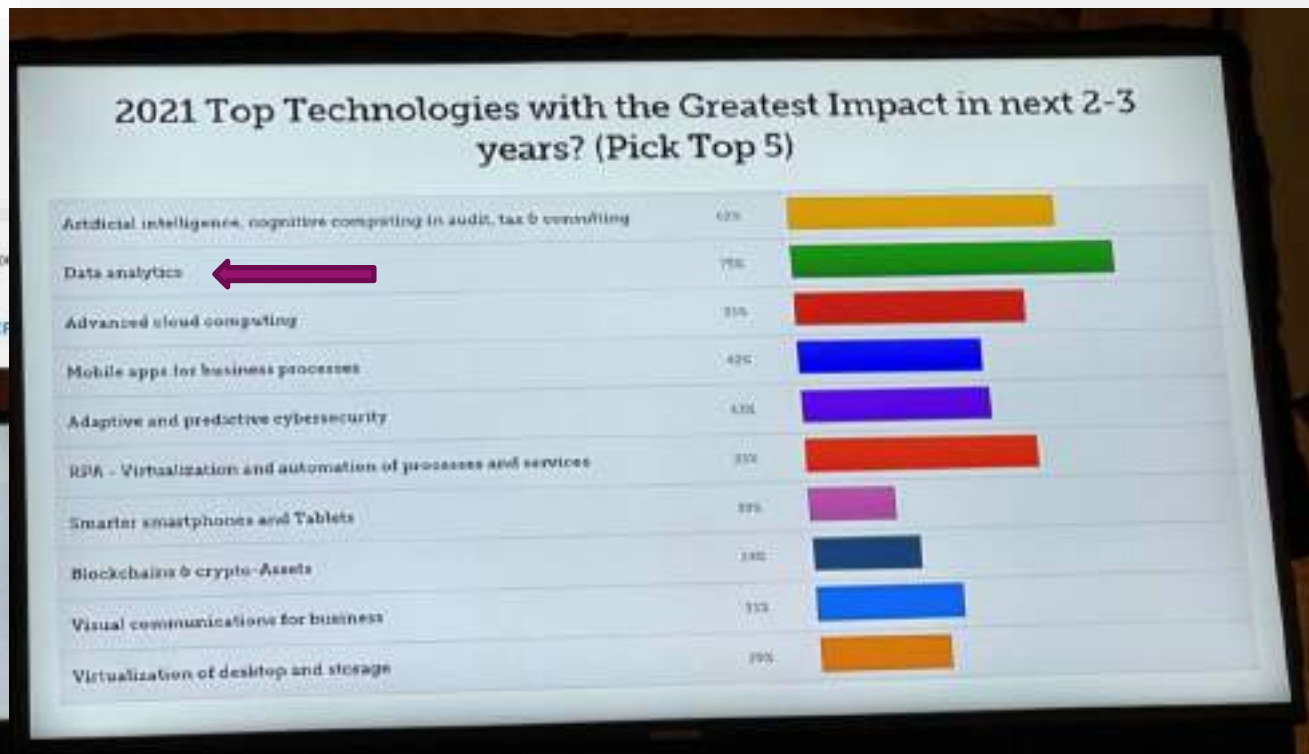
Jazz musicians do that kind of mess to up and coming musicians. "If you can't play Satin Doll in all 12 keys, you're forbidden from playing any jazz that was published after 1970."

The Language of Data

Why Analytics? Why Now?

 **Tom Hood, CPA, CITP, CGMA** - 1st
EVP Business Engagement & Growth at Association of International Certified Professional Accountants
10h · 🌐

Top Technologies Impacting Finance & Accounting Pros at #aicpaCPA with 200 plus finance pros.



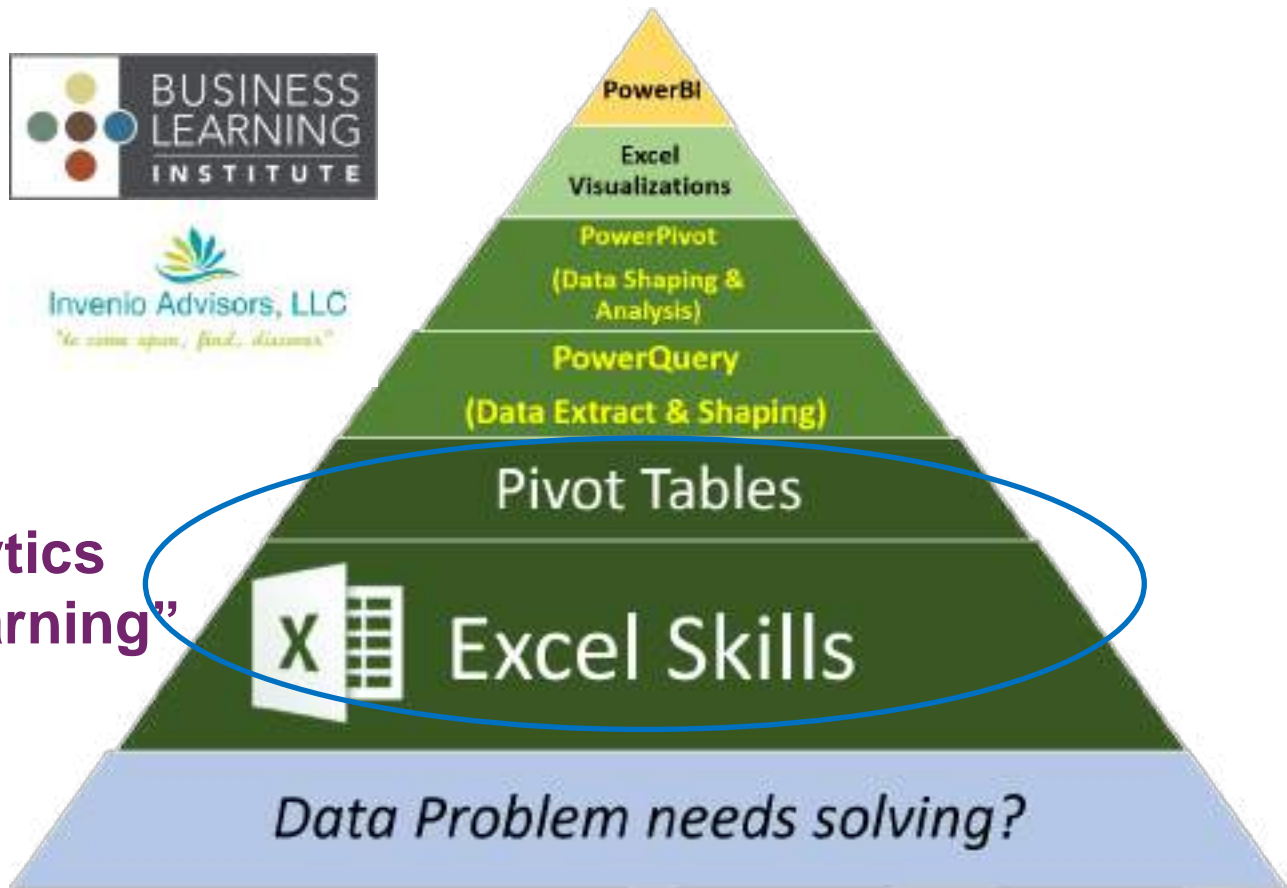
DA is the #1 technology expected to impact finance & accounting professionals in the next 2-3 years!

So, Why Data Analytics?



“By now it has become clear that all businesses should embrace data to make their organization as efficient and profitable as possible. Old and tiresome puns like ‘data is the new oil’ may have been used to death but they have in no way whatsoever lost their meaning. This is because data is indeed one of the most important commodities to any business.”

- [FintechTimes - Promoting Digital Growth Through a Hands-on Approach to Data & Analytics](#)



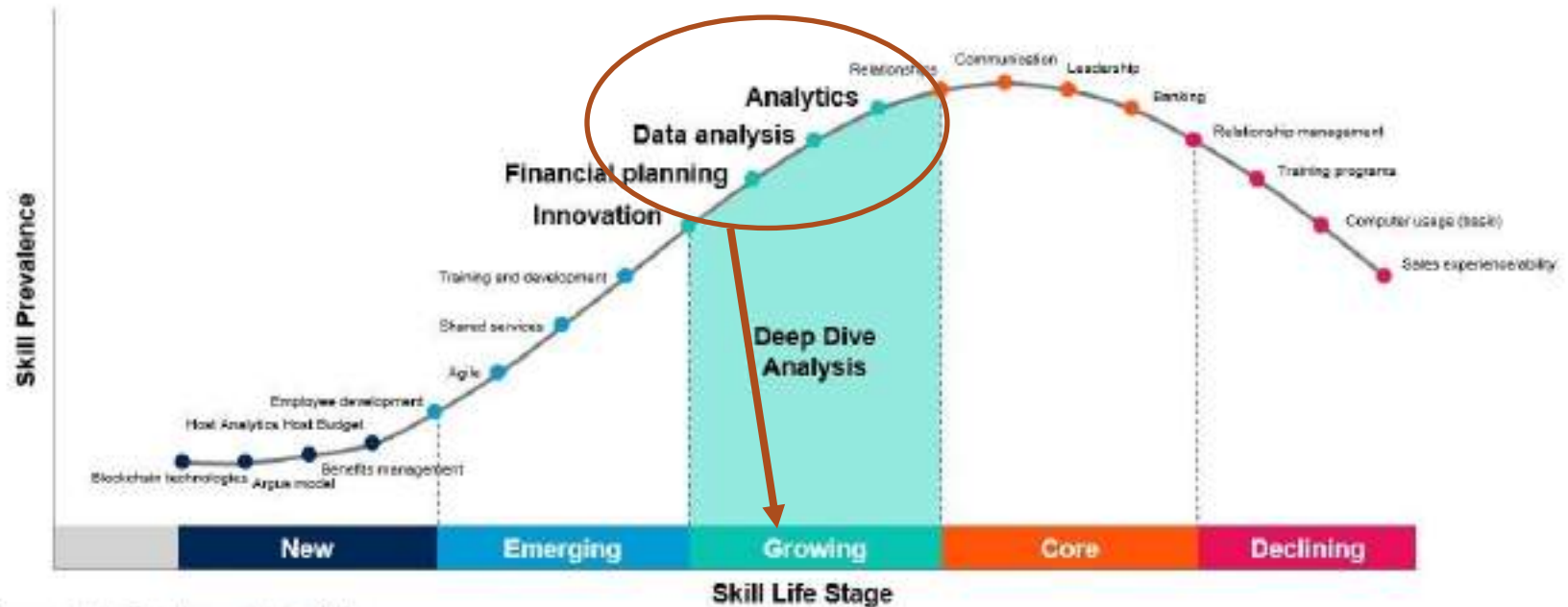
Microsoft's Analytics "Hierarchy of Learning"

Gartner Skills Life Cycle Analysis (2021)

Financial Managers

Skills Life Cycle — S&P 100 Employers

[Click Here for related LinkedIn Post](#)



Source: Gartner TalentHub (March 2021)

Data Analytics - Basic Terminology

1. Data Structure – “**Proper**” **Dataset** (Fields & Records VS Columns & Rows)
2. Transaction (**Fact**) tables (e.g., sales data) vs Lookup (**Dimension**) tables (e.g., customer table)
3. **ETLR** – Extract, Transform, Load and Report
4. **EDA** – exploratory data analysis
5. Relational Databases – **Data Joins** between tables “connect” data
6. **Queries** (PowerQuery, M-Code)
7. **Modeling** (PowerPivot, DAX, Data Model)

Consider...Typical Participant Poll Responses

1. Do you work with data? **100%**
2. Aware of Excel Tables and Pivot Tables? **70%**
3. Can explain the purpose of each and why they are important? **50%**
4. Use Tables and Pivot Tables on a regular basis? **20%**

= OPPORTUNITY!

Data Structure and Excel Tables

Data Basics – Data Structure

1. [Excel Tables \(Data Structure\)](#)
2. LOOKUP Functions - VLOOKUP, HLOOKUP, XLOOKUP – (Data Structure)
3. Date “dimensions” to shape data (Data Structure)
4. Pivot Tables (Data Analysis)

Store Sales Data – Structure Example

Common Data Structure

Store Location	1/1/2020	2/1/2020	3/1/2020
Store01	8,207	5,663	6,047
Store02	7,926	5,317	8,501
Store03	7,440	6,767	6,489
Store04	8,617	5,521	8,969
Store05	8,147	7,108	6,483
Store06	9,193	6,294	7,821
Store07	7,953	5,343	5,912
Store08	6,441	5,959	6,3
Store09	5,254	7,825	9,439
Store10	7,611	7,343	5,694
Store11	7,502	7,241	5,367
Store12	7,235	6,638	8,626
Store13	5,703	6,711	8,462
Store14	7,825	9,172	8,737
Store15	6,785	6,886	8,766
Store16	7,135	5,788	9,074
Store17	6,797	6,208	7,888
Store18	6,445	6,420	8,207
Store19	6,930	6,287	7,401
Store20	7,912	5,713	5,467
Store21	5,891	5,396	7,190
Store22	5,630	6,663	6,050
Store23	7,668	9,114	5,650
Store24	8,545	6,500	7,168
Store25	8,499	6,791	8,340
Store26	9,866	5,575	5,143
Store27	8,851	6,231	7,433
Store28	5,877	9,946	9,663
Store29	5,903	8,180	5,940
Store30	6,457	5,477	7,936

Proper Data Structure

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	Store Location	MonthEnd	Sales	Year	Months Name	QTR
2	Store01	1/31/2020	9,207	2020	Jan	QTR 1
3	Store01	2/29/2020	5,663	2020	Feb	QTR 1
4	Store01	3/31/2020	6,047	2020	Mar	QTR 1
5	Store01	4/30/2020	6,857	2020	Apr	QTR 2
6	Store01	5/31/2020	5,807	2020	May	QTR 2
7	Store01	6/30/2020	8,527	2020	Jun	QTR 2
8	Store01	7/31/2020	7,091	2020	Jul	QTR 3
9	Store01	8/31/2020	7,053	2020	Aug	QTR 3
10	Store01	9/30/2020	5,669	2020	Sep	QTR 3
11	Store01	10/31/2020	6,484	2020	Oct	QTR 4
12	Store01	11/30/2020	7,812	2020	Nov	QTR 4
13	Store01	12/31/2020	5,413	2020	Dec	QTR 4
14	Store02	1/31/2020	7,926	2020	Jan	QTR 1
15	Store02	2/29/2020	5,317	2020	Feb	QTR 1
16	Store02	3/31/2020	8,501	2020	Mar	QTR 1
17	Store02	4/30/2020	6,972	2020	Apr	QTR 2
18	Store02	5/31/2020	5,555	2020	May	QTR 2
19	Store02	6/30/2020	7,227	2020	Jun	QTR 2
20	Store02	7/31/2020	8,681	2020	Jul	QTR 3
21	Store02	8/31/2020	7,885	2020	Aug	QTR 3
22	Store02	9/30/2020	5,633	2020	Sep	QTR 3
23	Store02	10/31/2020	8,476	2020	Oct	QTR 4

Tables – Demo (see Handouts)

Sheet List	Index	Content List	Go To Sheet	Reviewed?	VIDEO?	Description
EMPLOYMENT OBSERVATION	01	OK	Go To Sheet	REVIEW	YES	Not to be used. I will use the 1st review and on, but...
TABLES_ST	01	OK	Go To Sheet	REVIEW	YES	
TABLES_F	01	OK	Go To Sheet	REVIEW	YES	
TABLES_FF	01	OK	Go To Sheet	REVIEW	YES	
TABLES_DEMO_ST	01	OK	Go To Sheet	REVIEW	YES	
Dropouts List	01	OK	Go To Sheet	REVIEW	YES	
INDEX_Colours	01	OK	Go To Sheet	REVIEW	YES	
INDEX_HATONS_F	01	OK	Go To Sheet	REVIEW	YES	
INDEX_HATONS_F	01	OK	Go To Sheet	REVIEW	YES	

#9 CREATING TABLES (DATA TABLES STRUCTURE IN EXCEL) - ST					
Name (Last, First)	DeptNumber	Department	Annual Salary	SalaryGroup	Count
Norling, Jeremy	2	Marketing	43,374	> \$30.0K <= \$60.0K	
Milici, Tuan	4	Information Technology	68,209	> \$60.0K <= \$100.0K	
Brawner, Jeanna	2	Marketing	46,837	> \$30.0K <= \$60.0K	
Chaparro, Lataisha	4	Information Technology	67,424	> \$60.0K <= \$100.0K	
Danziger, Patrina	4	Information Technology	87,841	> \$60.0K <= \$100.0K	
Guntrum, Mandi	1	Merchandising	31,712	> \$30.0K <= \$60.0K	
Meng, Sarai	1	Merchandising	77,852	> \$60.0K <= \$100.0K	
Kostka, Nestor	4	Information Technology	69,857	> \$60.0K <= \$100.0K	
Sanluis, Francesca	5	Operations	64,174	> \$60.0K <= \$100.0K	
Reising, Dorcas	1	Merchandising	100,984	> \$100.0K	
Mchone, Dora	5	Operations	95,765	> \$60.0K <= \$100.0K	
Suess, Shanel	2	Marketing	91,693	> \$60.0K <= \$100.0K	
Bonds, Sonya	1	Merchandising	109,560	> \$100.0K	
Pledger, Anastasia	5	Operations	70,594	> \$60.0K <= \$100.0K	
Prisleau, Marquette	5	Operations	65,183	> \$60.0K <= \$100.0K	
Mollett, Barbera	5	Operations	66,520	> \$60.0K <= \$100.0K	
Pearson, Kati	4	Merchandising	9,493	> \$60.0K <= \$100.0K	

Key Benefits / Features of Excel Data Tables

1. Automatic data filters and sort options
2. Formulas “Structured” references vs cell references
3. Auto-fill formulas
4. No need to freeze headers to keep column references
5. Dynamic range (updates as new records are added)
6. Auto expansion of table as data is added (rows & columns)
7. Auto summing and calculations on table totals

Excel Tables (Data Structure)

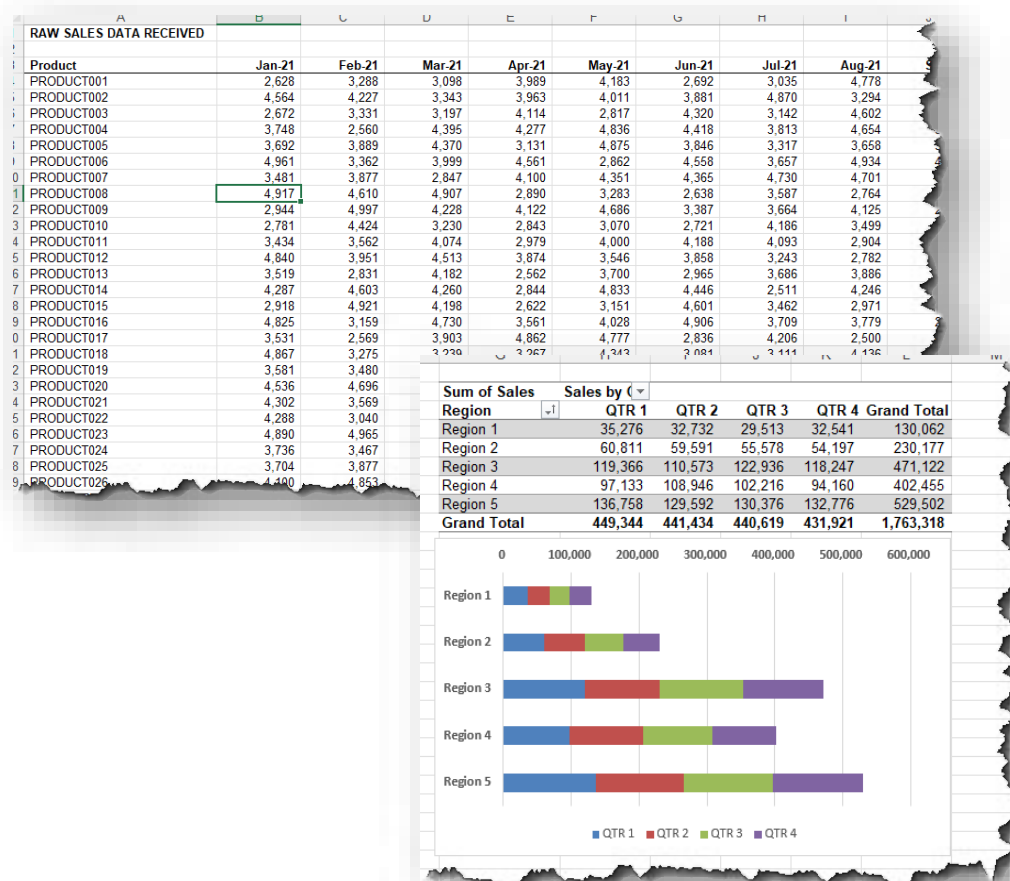
1. Foundation of data structure for analysis purposes
2. Benefits of Excel Tables:
 - *“Excel Tables: Overlooked, Yet Awesome”*
 - *“Want to become a Data God? Learn Excel Data Tables”*

Data Structure Discussion - Examples

1. [Sales dataset](#)
2. [Payroll Budget dataset](#)
3. [Date / Time Timeclock dataset](#)

Sample Sales Dataset (Basic)

1. Structure issues?
2. What might I want to know?
 - This question drives transformation process
 - Create analysis flexibility by adding Fields to enable analysis



Date / Time Timeclock Dataset (Intermediate +) – 1

1. Employee time clock data for analysis
2. Dimension fields need to be added for flexibility!
3. What's the optimal way to approach this?

The image shows a screenshot of an Excel spreadsheet with multiple overlapping windows. The primary window displays a table with columns A, B, and C. Row 2 is highlighted with a green header: "START DATA - PROVIDED TO US". Rows 7 through 20 contain timeclock data. A blue vertical bar is visible on the right side of the main window. Below the main window, there are two smaller overlapping windows. The bottom-left window shows a detailed view of the data with columns for Date, StartTime, EndTime, Total Hours, and Year. The bottom-right window shows a summary of the data with columns for Date, Total Hours, and OverTime.

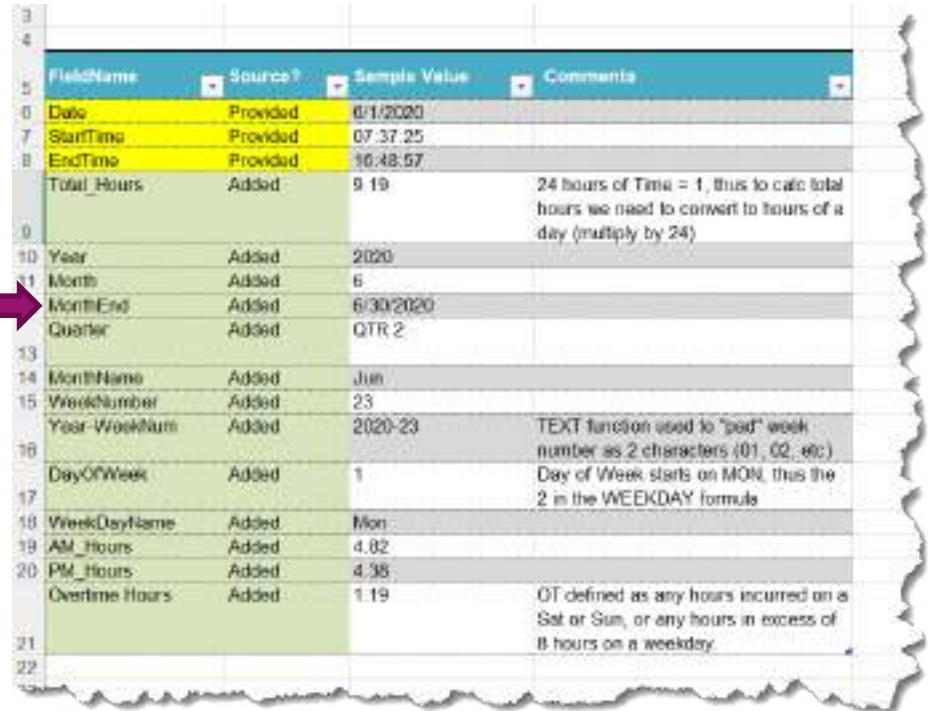
Date	StartTime	EndTime
6/1/2020	07:37:25	16:48:57
6/2/2020	08:20:05	16:48:45
6/3/2020	07:14:01	17:43:41
6/4/2020	07:35:17	16:17:09
6/5/2020	07:30:43	16:31:50
6/6/2020	07:06:50	16:30:50
6/7/2020	08:14:18	16:49:11
6/8/2020	08:56:48	16:42:06
6/9/2020	07:17:16	17:01:16
6/10/2020	07:27:50	17:38:29
6/11/2020	07:52:03	16:51:59
6/12/2020	07:23:23	16:55:38
6/13/2020	07:19:34	17:46:51

Excel Date & Time Basics

EXCEL - KEY DATE & TIME CONCEPTS				
Formatted Date	Format	Formula	Underlying value	Shortcut
6/6/2022	Date	=TODAY()	44718.00	CTRL + ; (semi-colon)
6/6/2022 15:46	Date / Time	=NOW()	44718.66	CTRL + ; (semi-colon), <u>then</u> SPACE & "CTRL + SHIFT + ;"
3:17 PM	Time		0.64	CTRL + SHIFT + ; (semi-colon)
	Using formulas will cause results to be dynamic, otherwise they are static			
	Underlying value of just time is decimal value of PORTION of 24 hours			


Date / Time Timeclock Dataset - 2 (Intermediate +)

1. Employee time clock data for analysis
2. Dimension fields need to be added for flexibility!
3. What's the optimal way to approach this?



Field Name	Source?	Sample Value	Comments
Date	Provided	6/1/2020	
StartTime	Provided	07:37:25	
EndTime	Provided	16:48:57	
Total Hours	Added	9.19	24 hours of Time = 1, thus to calc total hours we need to convert to hours of a day (multiply by 24)
Year	Added	2020	
Month	Added	6	
MonthEnd	Added	6/30/2020	
Quarter	Added	QTR 2	
MonthName	Added	Jun	
WeekNumber	Added	23	
Year-WeekNum	Added	2020-23	TEXT function used to "pad" week number as 2 characters (01, 02, etc.)
DayOfWeek	Added	1	Day of Week starts on MON, thus the 2 in the WEEKDAY formula
WeekDayName	Added	Mon	
AM_Hours	Added	4.02	
PM_Hours	Added	4.36	
Overtime Hours	Added	1.19	OT defined as any hours incurred on a Sat or Sun, or any hours in excess of 8 hours on a weekday

Tables – My Fav Keyboard Shortcuts

1. *Create Table* – CTRL + T (CTRL + L also works)
2. *Select Table Area* – CTRL + A (& “CTRL + A” twice!)
3. *Activate Filter Dropdown Menu* – ALT + 
4. *Insert / Delete Row or Column* – CTRL + “+” / CTRL + “-”
 - **ROW?** Select cell in Table (Insert Row above)
 - **COLUMN?** Select minimum two cells in Table (Insert COL to Left)

Key Excel Functions Review

Data Transformation – Shaping For Analysis



“How To” Review items – [Workbook Link](#)

- This workbook covers various Excel functions and capabilities that are considered essential knowledge to understand related to working with data in Excel.

Sheet List	Index	Download?	Go To Sheet	Reviewed?	VLOOK?	Description
Index	1	OK	Go To Sheet			
About_Invenio_Advisors	2	OK	Go To Sheet			
FlashFill_ST	3	OK	Go To Sheet	REVIEW	YES	Flash Fill is a new feature added in Excel 2013
FlashFill_F	4	OK	Go To Sheet	REVIEW	YES	
VLOOKUP_ST	5	OK	Go To Sheet		YES	VLOOKUP looks up data in a table organized vertically (EXACT Match)
VLOOKUP_F	6	OK	Go To Sheet		YES	
VLOOKUP_ST	7	OK	Go To Sheet	REVIEW	YES	(365 version Only) XLOOKUP is a modern and flexible replacement for older functions like VLOOKUP, HLOOKUP, and LOOKUP
VLOOKUP_F	8	OK	Go To Sheet	REVIEW	YES	
INDEX_MATCH_ST	9	OK	Go To Sheet	REVIEW	YES	INDEX and MATCH is a popular method in Excel for performing more advanced lookups (1 Way Match)
INDEX_MATCH_F	10	OK	Go To Sheet	REVIEW	YES	
VLOOKUP2_ST	11	OK	Go To Sheet	REVIEW	YES	VLOOKUP looks up data in a table organized vertically

KEY TOPICS

1. FlashFill
2. VLOOKUP (Exact Match)
3. VLOOKUP (Approx Match)
4. **Tables**
5. **Table Slicers**
6. Transpose



SCAN ME

Excel 365? Does It Really Matter?



[Link to open](#)

👉 **Power Query** lets you to connect, transform and analyze HUGE datasets, from virtually any source

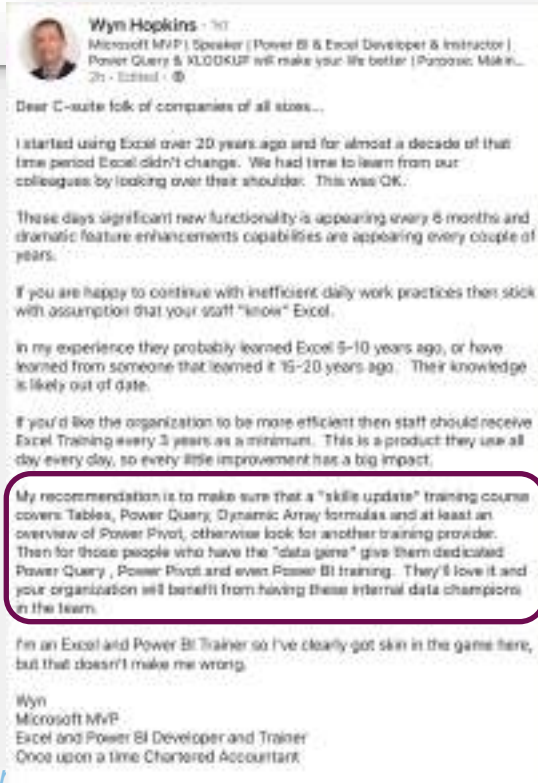
👉 **Data models (*Power Pivot*)** allow you to join tables using the power of relational modeling, without writing a single formula

👉 **Dynamic arrays** are revolutionizing how cell formulas work, with spilled values and functions like SORT, UNIQUE & FILTER

👉 **Functions** like LET and LAMBDA are helping Excel users write clean code and define powerful custom functions

👉 New (**custom**) **data types** add layers of rich, real-time info to spreadsheet values, from stocks and geography to chemistry and food

Excel – Open Letter to C-Suite...



The image is a screenshot of a LinkedIn post by Wyn Hopkins. The post is titled "Excel – Open Letter to C-Suite..." and contains several paragraphs of text. A red rectangular box highlights a specific paragraph in the middle of the post. The text in the highlighted box is: "My recommendation is to make sure that a 'skills update' training course covers Tables, Power Query, Dynamic Array formulas and at least an overview of Power Pivot, otherwise look for another training provider. Then for those people who have the 'data gene' give them dedicated Power Query, Power Pivot and even Power BI training. They'll love it and your organization will benefit from having these internal data champions in the team." The post also includes a bio for Wyn Hopkins, who is a Microsoft MVP, Speaker, and Excel Developer & Instructor. The post is dated 2h · Edited · 0 comments.

Wyn Hopkins · 1d
Microsoft MVP | Speaker | Power BI & Excel Developer & Instructor |
Power Query & XLOOKUP will make your life better | Podcast: Make...
2h · Edited · 0

Dear C-suite folk of companies of all sizes...

I started using Excel over 20 years ago and for almost a decade of that time period Excel didn't change. We had time to learn from our colleagues by looking over their shoulder. This was OK.

These days significant new functionality is appearing every 6 months and dramatic feature enhancements capabilities are appearing every couple of years.

If you are happy to continue with inefficient daily work practices then stick with assumption that your staff "know" Excel.

In my experience they probably learned Excel 5-10 years ago, or have learned from someone that learned it 15-20 years ago. Their knowledge is likely out of date.

If you'd like the organization to be more efficient then staff should receive Excel Training every 3 years as a minimum. This is a product they use all day every day, so every little improvement has a big impact.

My recommendation is to make sure that a "skills update" training course covers Tables, Power Query, Dynamic Array formulas and at least an overview of Power Pivot, otherwise look for another training provider. Then for those people who have the "data gene" give them dedicated Power Query, Power Pivot and even Power BI training. They'll love it and your organization will benefit from having these internal data champions in the team.

I'm an Excel and Power BI Trainer so I've clearly got skin in the game here, but that doesn't make me wrong.

Wyn
Microsoft MVP
Excel and Power BI Developer and Trainer
Once upon a time Chartered Accountant

[Link to open](#)

"My recommendation is to make sure that a "skills update" training course covers Tables, Power Query, Dynamic Array formulas and at least an overview of Power Pivot, otherwise look for another training provider. Then for those people who have the "data gene" give them dedicated Power Query, Power Pivot and even Power BI training. They'll love it and your organization will benefit from having these internal data champions in the team."



“Modern” Excel...

1. Power Tools ([Power Query](#) & [Power Pivot](#))
2. Dynamic Array Formulas ([Blog post here!](#))
 - [UNIQUE](#), [SORT](#), [FILTER](#), *etc*
3. [XLOOKUP](#) replaces [VLOOKUP](#)
4. Artificial Intelligence ([Recommended Pivot Tables](#), [Recommended Charts](#), [Analyze Data \(Ideas\)](#))
5. [New “Data Types” Ribbon](#) & [Custom Data Types](#)
6. LAMBDA Functions ([Blog post here](#)) – in Beta currently, but this is game changing!
7. [LET](#) Function
8. PowerPivot Pivot Tables!

Data Transformation – Shaping For Analysis



“How To” Review items – DEMO / Workbook Review

- This workbook covers various Excel functions and capabilities that are considered essential knowledge to understand related to working with data in Excel.

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KEY TOPICS

1. FlashFill
2. VLOOKUP (Exact Match)
3. VLOOKUP (Approx Match)
4. **Tables**
5. **Table Slicers**
6. Transpose



SCAN ME

Pivot Tables / Pivot Charts

Pivot Tables Introduction



<http://bit.ly/2cO7cy1>

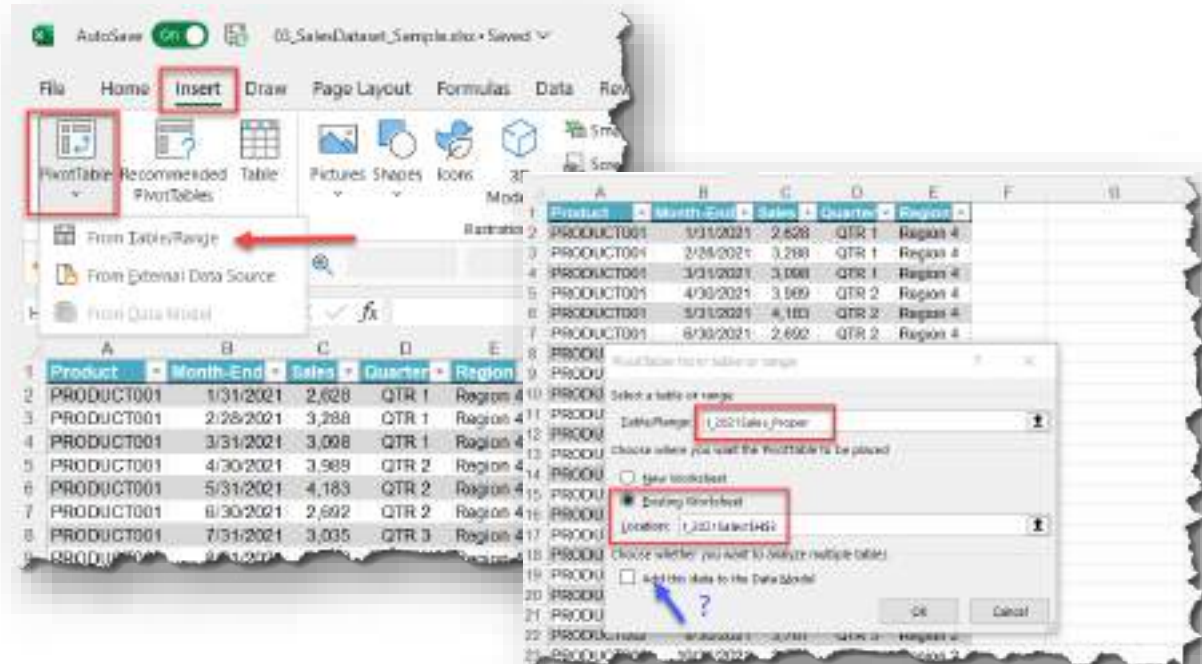


Pivot Tables Topics

1. [Inserting a pivot table \(and the “ALT, N, V shortcut\)](#)
2. [Field list review and layout](#)
3. [Recommended PivotTable](#)
4. [Pivot Table context menus and options](#)
5. [“Right-click” menu options](#)
 - [Value Field Settings](#)
 - [Pivot Table Options](#)
6. [Change Default Layout Settings \(365\)](#)
7. *Demo*

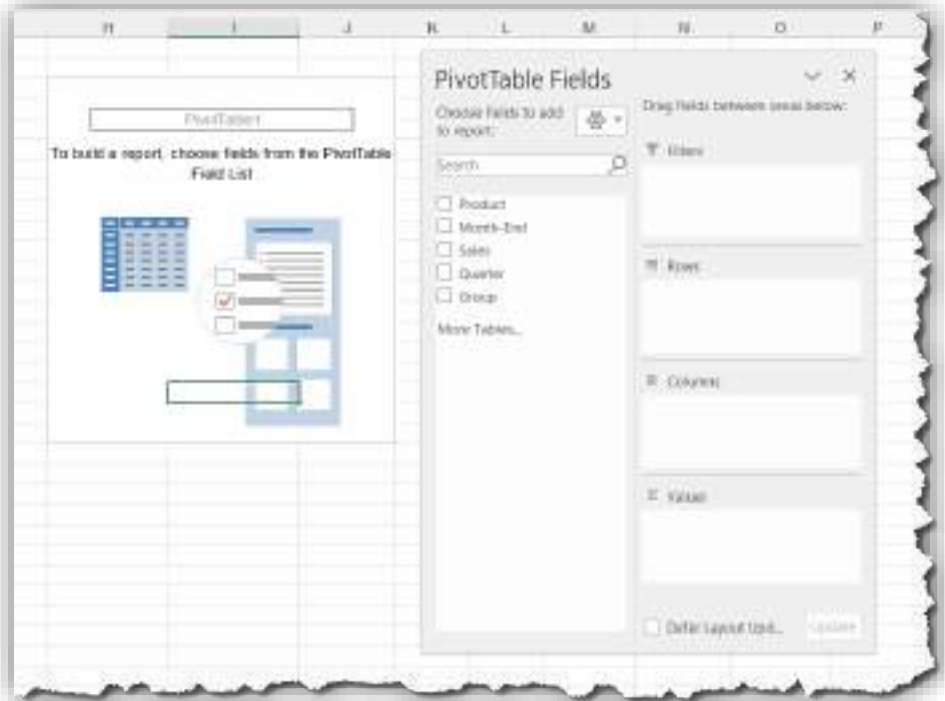
Inserting a Pivot Table - 1

1. Insert >> PivotTable >> From Table/Range
2. Identify where you want the PivotTable placed



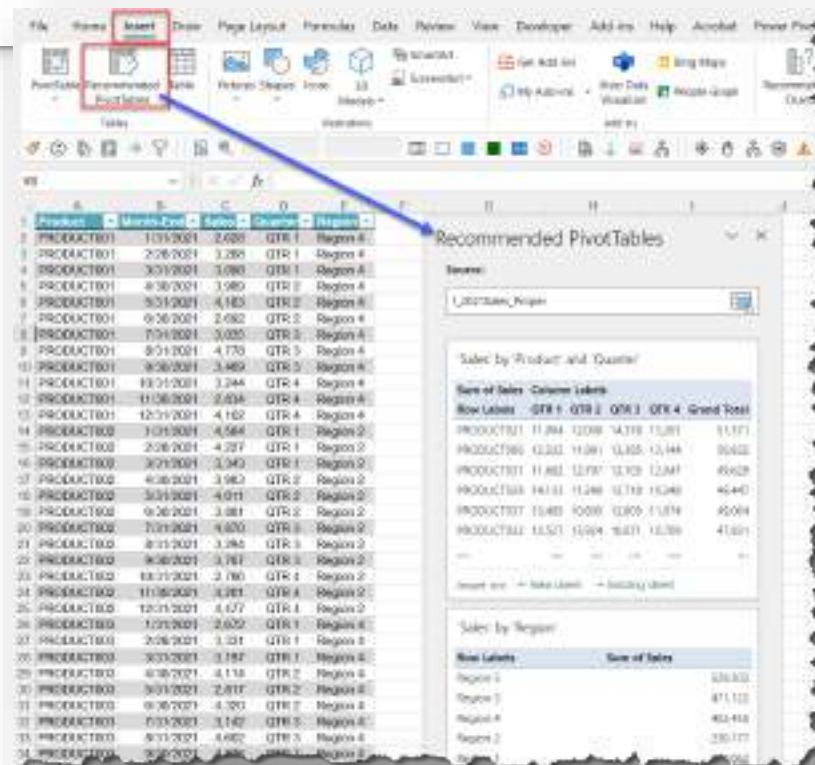
Inserting a Pivot Table - 2

3. Placeholder appears along with “Field List”
4. Fields
 - Filters
 - Rows
 - Columns
 - Values



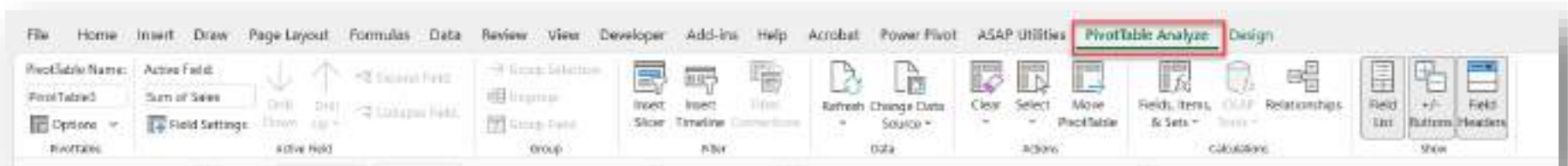
Inserting a Pivot Table – 3 (*Recommended Pivot Table*)

1. Insert >>
Recommended
PivotTable
2. Double click option
to insert Pivot Table

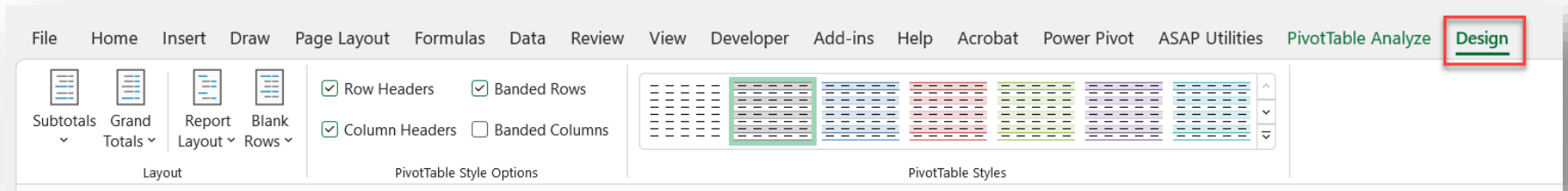


Pivot Tables Context Menus (appear when PT selected)

Pivot Table Analyze

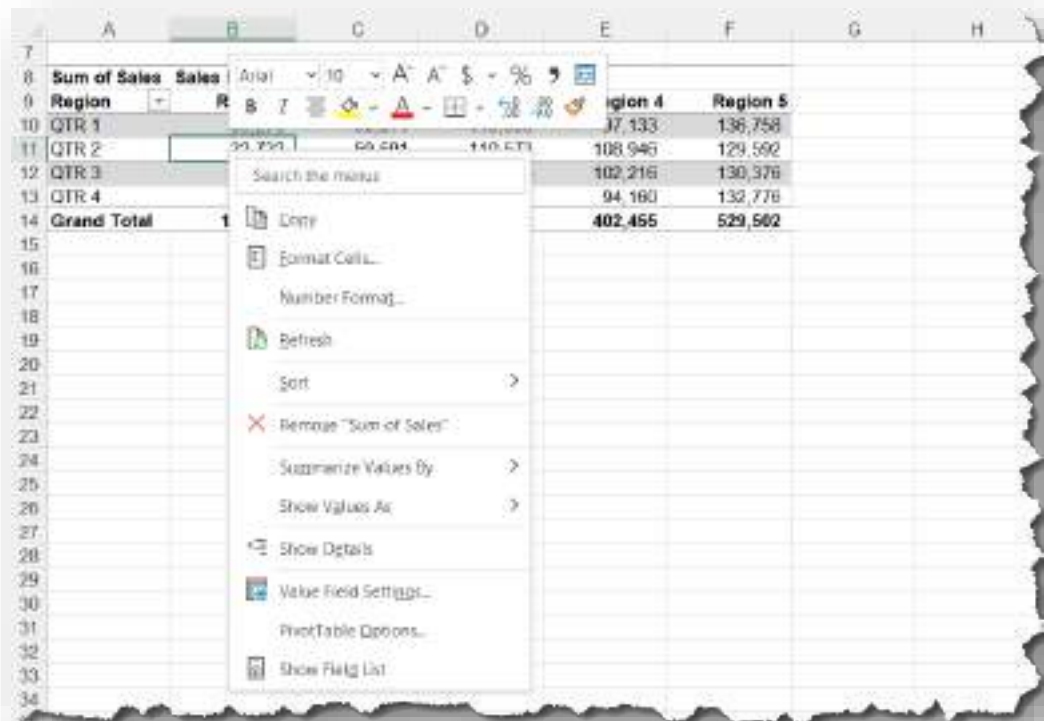


Pivot Table Design



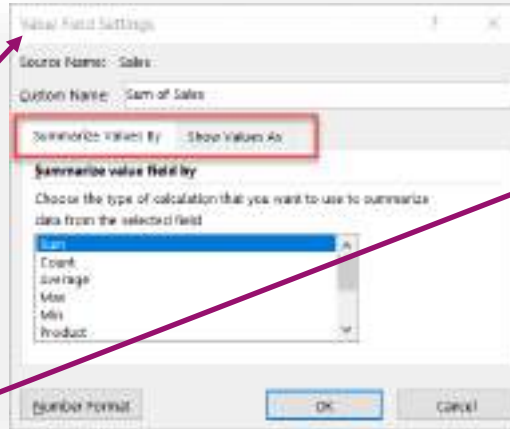
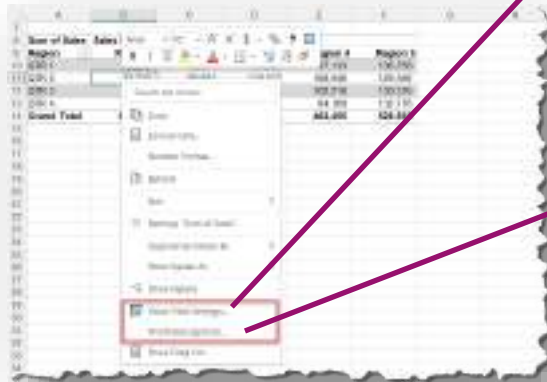
Right-click Menu Options - 1

1. From within pivot table, Right-click mouse button opens shortcut menu options
2. Learn these options – you will spend a lot of time here!



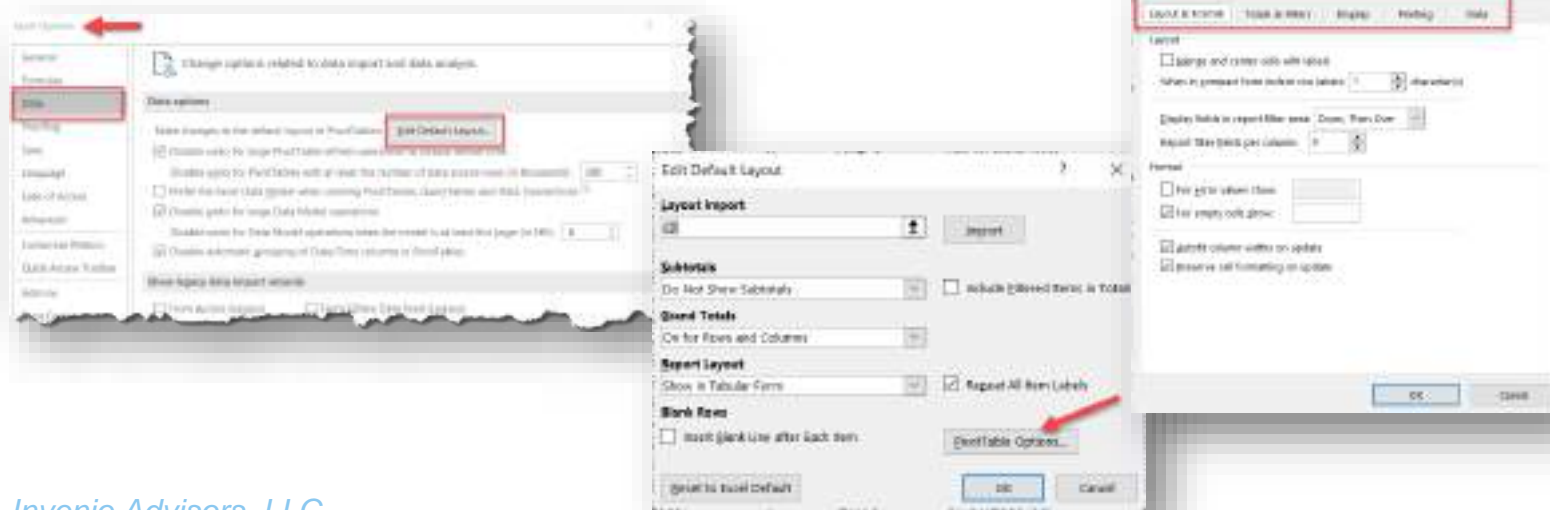
Right-click Menu Options - 2

1. Value Field Settings
2. Pivot Table Options

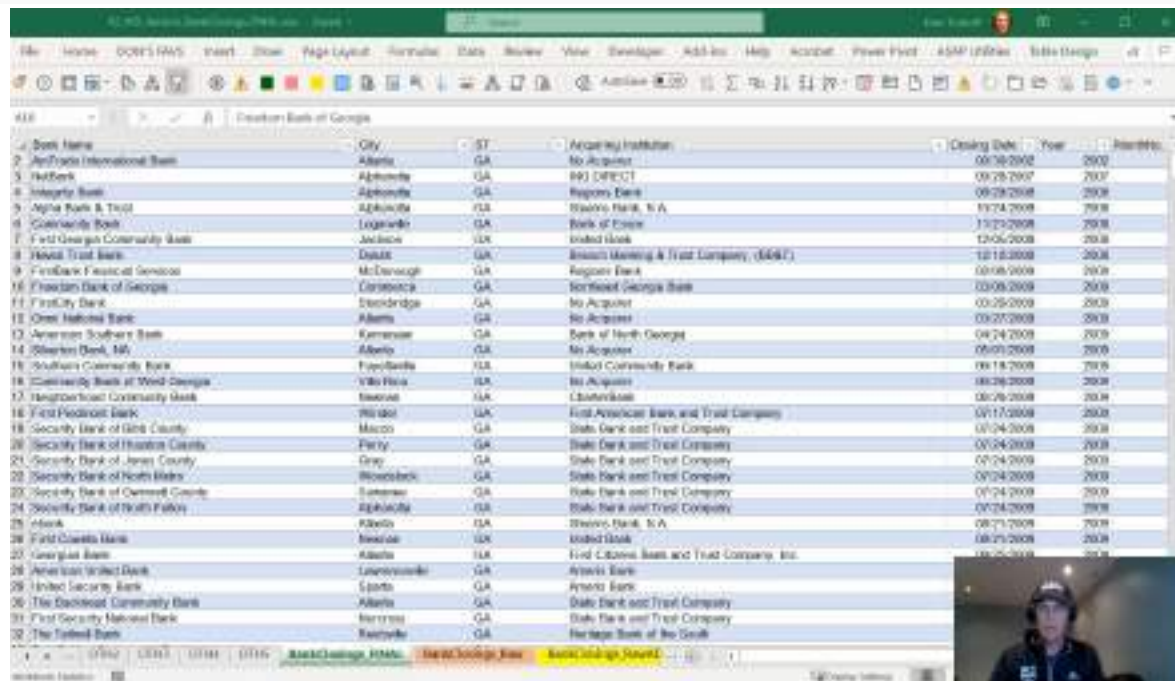


Pivot Table Default Settings (365 only) - 1

- Default settings options configuration
 - File >> Options >> Data – “Edit Default Layout”



Default Settings – Here's How 😊

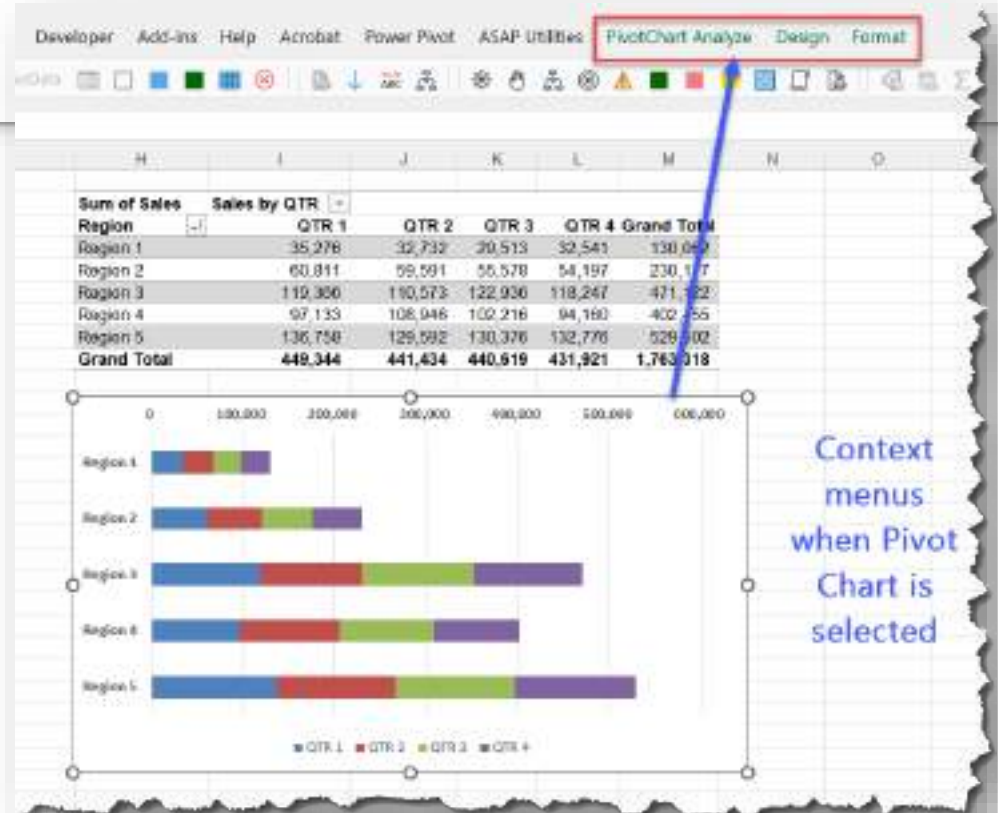


Bank Name	City	ST	Acquire Institution	Closing Date	Year	Months
1. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	No Acquire	00/00/2000	2000	
2. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
3. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
4. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
5. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
6. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
7. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
8. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
9. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
10. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
11. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
12. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
13. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
14. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
15. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
16. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
17. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
18. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
19. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
20. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
21. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
22. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
23. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
24. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
25. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
26. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
27. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
28. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
29. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
30. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
31. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	
32. JPMorgan Chase Bank	Atlanta	GA	991 DEFECT	00/00/2000	2000	

[YouTube Video Link](#)

Pivot Charts

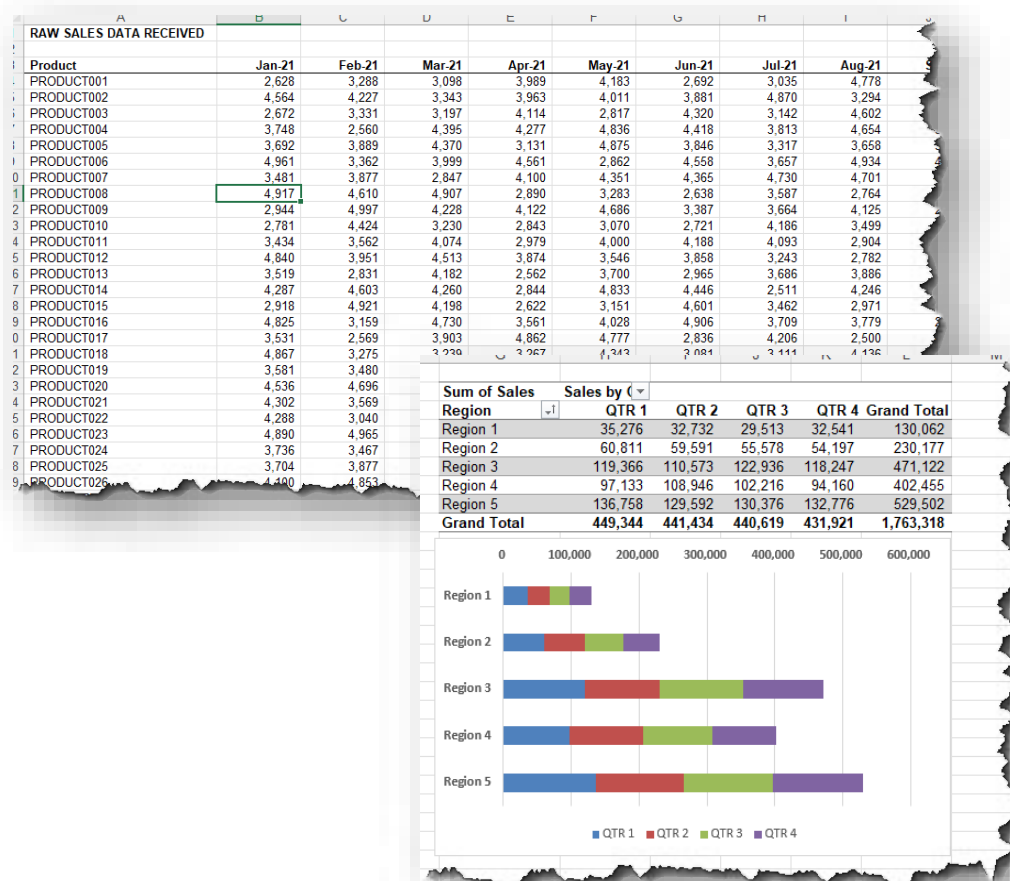
- Insert just like Pivot Tables (a pivot table will be created simultaneously with the Pivot Chart)



Data Case Studies

Sample Sales Dataset (Basic)

1. Structure issues?
2. What might I want to know?
 - This question drives transformation process
 - Create analysis flexibility by adding Fields to enable analysis



Date / Time Timeclock Dataset (Intermediate +)

1. Employee time clock data for analysis
2. Dimension fields need to be added for flexibility!
3. What's the optimal way to approach this?

	A	B	C
2	START DATA - PROVIDED TO US		
3			
4			
5			
6			
7	Date	StartTime	EndTime
8	6/1/2020	07:37:25	16:48:57
9	6/2/2020	08:20:05	16:48:45
10	6/3/2020	07:14:01	17:43:41
11	6/4/2020	07:35:17	16:17:09
12	6/5/2020	07:30:43	16:31:50
13	6/6/2020	07:08:50	16:30:50
14	6/7/2020	08:14:18	16:49:11
15	6/8/2020	08:56:48	16:42:06
16	6/9/2020	07:17:16	17:01:16
17	6/10/2020	07:27:50	17:38:29
18	6/11/2020	07:52:03	16:51:59
19	6/12/2020	07:23:23	16:55:38
20	6/13/2020	07:19:34	17:46:51

Date	StartTime	EndTime	Total Hours	Week	WeekStart	WeekEnd	WeekStart	WeekEnd
6/1/2020	07:37:25	16:48:57	8.73	2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020
6/2/2020	08:20:05	16:48:45	8.48	2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020
6/3/2020	07:14:01	17:43:41	10.36	2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020
6/4/2020	07:35:17	16:17:09	8.79	2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020
6/5/2020	07:30:43	16:31:50	8.88	2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020
6/6/2020	07:08:50	16:30:50	9.54	2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020
6/7/2020	08:14:18	16:49:11	7.79	2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020
6/8/2020	08:56:48	16:42:06	8.79	2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020
6/9/2020	07:17:16	17:01:16	9.79	2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020
6/10/2020	07:27:50	17:38:29	10.18	2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020
6/11/2020	07:52:03	16:51:59	8.88	2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020
6/12/2020	07:23:23	16:55:38	9.54	2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020
6/13/2020	07:19:34	17:46:51	10.36	2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020	6/1/2020	6/7/2020

Date / Time Timeclock Dataset - 2 (Intermediate +)

1. Employee time clock data for analysis
2. Dimension fields need to be added for flexibility!
3. What's the optimal way to approach this?

Field Name	Source?	Sample Value	Comments
Date	Provided	6/1/2020	
StartTime	Provided	07:37:25	
EndTime	Provided	16:48:57	
Total Hours	Added	9.19	24 hours of Time = 1, thus to calc total hours we need to convert to hours of a day (multiply by 24)
Year	Added	2020	
Month	Added	6	
MonthEnd	Added	6/30/2020	
Quarter	Added	QTR 2	
MonthName	Added	Jun	
WeekNumber	Added	23	
Year-WeekNum	Added	2020-23	TEXT function used to "pad" week number as 2 characters (01, 02, etc.)
DayOfWeek	Added	1	Day of Week starts on MON, thus the 2 in the WEEKDAY formula
WeekDayName	Added	Mon	
AM_Hours	Added	4.02	
PM_Hours	Added	4.36	
Overtime Hours	Added	1.19	OT defined as any hours incurred on a Sat or Sun, or any hours in excess of 8 hours on a weekday

Date / Time Timeclock Dataset - 3 (Intermediate +)

FieldName	Source?	Sample Value	Transformation Process	Formula Reference	Comments
Date	Provided	6/1/2020			
StartTime	Provided	07:37:25			
EndTime	Provided	16:48:57			
Total_Hours	Added	9.19	Formula	=((@EndTime)-{@StartTime})*24	24 hours of Time = 1, thus to calc total hours we need to convert to hours of a day (multiply by 24)
Year	Added	2020	Formula	=YEAR([{@Date}])	
Month	Added	6	Formula	=MONTH([{@Date}])	
MonthEnd	Added	6/30/2020	Formula	=EOMONTH([{@Date}],0)	
Quarter	Added	QTR 2	Formula	=IFS([{@Month}]<4,"QTR 1",[{@Month}]<7,"QTR 2",[{@Month}]<10,"QTR 3",[{@Month}]>9,"QTR 4")	
MonthName	Added	Jun	Formula	=TEXT([{@Date}],"mmmm")	
WeekNumber	Added	23	Formula	=WEEKNUM([{@Date}])	
Year-WeekNum	Added	2020-23	Formula	=([{@Year}]&"-"&TEXT([{@WeekNumber}],"00"))	TEXT function used to "pad" week number as 2 characters (01, 02, etc)
DayOfWeek	Added	1	Formula	=WEEKDAY([{@Date}],2)	Day of Week starts on MON, thus the 2 in the WEEKDAY formula
WeekDayName	Added	Mon	Formula	=TEXT([{@Date}],"ddd")	
AM_Hours	Added	4.82	Formula	=(12-([{@StartTime}*24))	
PM_Hours	Added	4.38	Formula	=(([{@EndTime}*24)-12)	
Overtime Hours	Added	1.19	Formula	=IFERROR(IFS([{@WeekDayName}]="Sat",[{@Total_Hours}],[{@WeekDayName}]="Sun",[{@Total_Hours}],[{@Total_Hours}]>8,[{@Total_Hours}]-8),0)	OT defined as any hours incurred on a Sat or Sun, or any hours in excess of 8 hours on a weekday

Handouts

Presentation PDF



[Click Here to Access](#) (or Scan Code) >>



Before We Dive In...Recommended Excel Skills?



1. PowerQuery
2. PowerPivot (includes Pivot Tables)
3. Dynamic Arrays (365)
4. Data Visualization
5. Formatted Tables
6. Functions (20 key items)
7. Data Validation
8. PowerBI (separate tool)

Data Transformation – Shaping For Analysis



“How To” Review items – [Workbook Link](#)

- This workbook covers various Excel functions and capabilities that are considered essential knowledge to understand related to working with data in Excel.

Sheet List	Index	Download?	Go To Sheet	Reviewed?	VLOOK?	Description
Index	1	OK	Go To Sheet			
About_Invenio_Advisors	2	OK	Go To Sheet			
FlashFill_ST	3	OK	Go To Sheet	REVIEW	YES	Flash Fill is a new feature added in Excel 2013
FlashFill_F	4	OK	Go To Sheet	REVIEW	YES	
VLOOKUP_ST	5	OK	Go To Sheet		YES	VLOOKUP looks up data in a table organized vertically (EXACT Match)
VLOOKUP_F	6	OK	Go To Sheet		YES	
VLOOKUP_ST	7	OK	Go To Sheet	REVIEW	YES	(365 version Only) XLOOKUP is a modern and flexible replacement for older functions like VLOOKUP, HLOOKUP, and LOOKUP
VLOOKUP_F	8	OK	Go To Sheet	REVIEW	YES	
INDEX_MATCH_ST	9	OK	Go To Sheet	REVIEW	YES	INDEX and MATCH is a popular method in Excel for performing more advanced lookups (1 Way Match)
INDEX_MATCH_F	10	OK	Go To Sheet	REVIEW	YES	
VLOOKUP2_ST	11	OK	Go To Sheet	REVIEW	YES	VLOOKUP looks up data in a table organized vertically

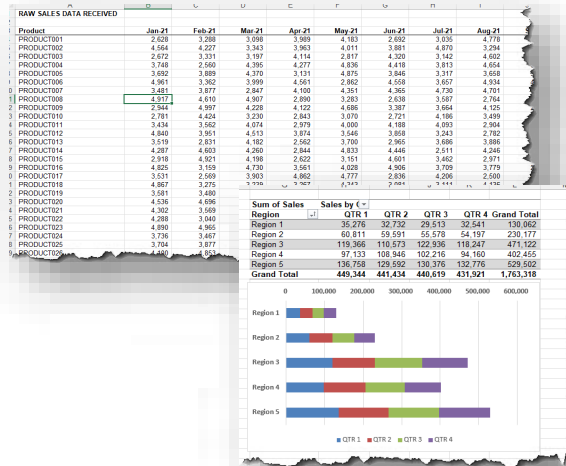
KEY TOPICS

1. FlashFill
2. VLOOKUP (Exact Match)
3. VLOOKUP (Approx Match)
4. **Tables**
5. **Table Slicers**
6. Transpose

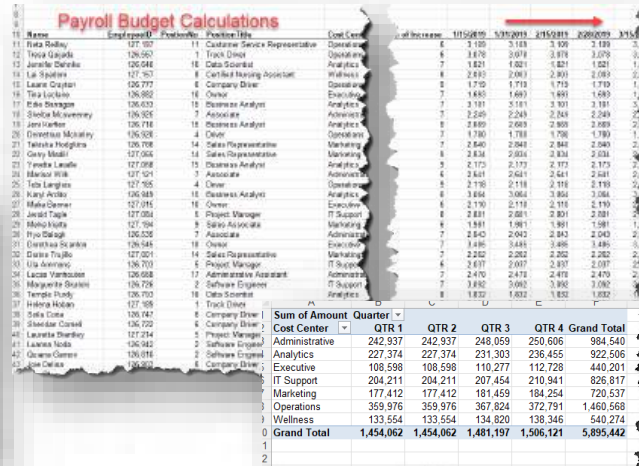


SCAN ME

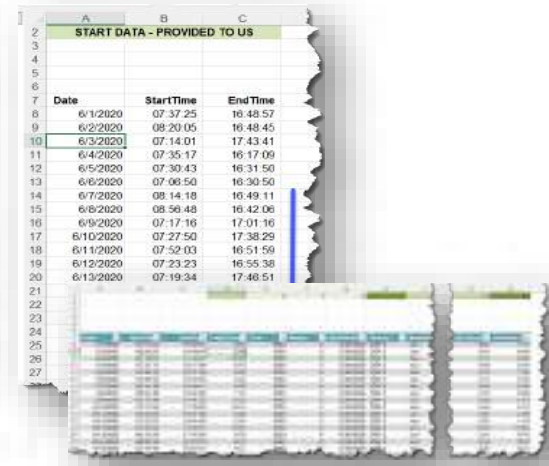
Datasets Used



Sales Analysis



Budget Payroll Analysis



Date / Timeclock Analysis



Pivot Tables – Tips, Tricks & Techniques



SCAN ME

Pivot Tables - Basic to Advanced	
Overview	6
Basic Pivot Table Creation	7
The Basics	7
1 - Your Source Data Needs to be in "Table" Format w/	7
2 - Use a "Table" for Your Source Data w/	8
3 - Change Source Data	9
4 - Understand the PivotTable Fields Window	10
5 - Quickly Sort the PivotTable Fields Window	11
6 - Hide to Unhide the PivotTable Fields Window	11
7 - Change the Default Arrangement of the PivotTable Fields Window w/	12
8 - Change the Sort Order of Your Field List w/	12
9 - Show, Filter, and Hide the PivotTable Fields Window	12
10 - PivotTable and Keyboard Shortcuts/Keyboard Shortcuts	13
11 - Create a PivotTable with a Keyboard Shortcut w/	13
12 - Show Details Behind a Value w/	14
13 - Turn Off Show Details to Avoid Accidental Double Click	15
14 - Replace Blank Cells w/	15
15 - Group Items with the Group w/	16
16 - Remove Summary Rows in a Pivot Using a Keyboard Shortcut	16
17 - Add the Group Selection to the Filter	17
18 - Use the Select All Filter Toggle	18
19 - Default Layout Options	19
20 - Add to Existing Fields Using the Check Box w/	20
21 - Filter Fields from the PivotTable Fields Window	21
22 - Preserve Any Layout	22
23 - Preserve All Layouts in a Table w/	23
Grouping Data	24
24 - Group Together Items in a Field	25

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PDF

Pivot Tables - Basic to Advanced	
3 - Check the bookmarked left-hand sidebar to find what will appear when using the search bar	
4 - Press the OK button	
5 - Now if you use the filter, you will see both your worksheets from step 1 and selections from step 2 included in the filter	
18 - Use the Select All Filter Toggle	

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eBook (ePub Format)

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Learning Objectives

Upon completion this session, participants will be able to:

1. Develop and utilize Excel data Tables for your data and recall why they are necessary, ✓
2. Identify proper structuring of data for pivot table analysis, ✓
3. Recognize how pivot tables and pivot charts can make analysis faster, easier, and more flexible, and ✓
4. Understand modifying data fields / dimensions to simplify and prepare for data analysis. Awareness of key functions and formulas! ✓

Questions?